Claims



- 1. An isolated nucleic acid molecule which encodes a T cell derived inducible factor, the complementary sequence of which hybridizes, under stringent conditions, to at least one of SEQ ID NO: 7, SEQ ID NO: 8, SEQ ID NO: 9, SEQ ID NO:29, SEQ ID NO: 24 or SEQ ID NO:25.
- 2. The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 1, wherein said isolated nucleic acid molecule encodes a protein having the amino acid sequence of the protein encoded by SEQ ID NO: 7, SEQ ID NO: 8, SEQ ID NO: 9, SEQ ID NO: 29, SEQ ID NO: 24 or SEQ ID NO: 25.
- 3. The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 1, wherein said molecule is cDNA.
- 4. The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 1, wherein said molecule is genomic DNA.
- 5. The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 2, the nucleotide sequence of which consists of the nucleotide sequence SEQ ID NO: 7 SEQ ID NO: 8, SEQ ID NO: 9, SEQ ID NO: 29, SEQ ID NO: 24 or SEQ ID NO:25.
- 6. The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 4 having the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO: 25.

- 7. An isolated nucleic acid molecule which encodes the protein encoded by the isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 1.
- 8. Expression vector comprising the isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 1, operably linked to a promoter.
- 9. Expression vector comprising the isolated fucleic acid molecule of claim 2, operably linked to a promoter.
- 10. Expression vector comprising the isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 3, operably linked to a promoter.
- 11. Expression vector comprising the isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 4, operably linked to a promoter.
- 12. Expression vector comprising the isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 5, operably linked to a promoter.
- 13. Expression vector comprising the isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 6, operably linked to a promoter.

- 14. Recombinant cell comprising the isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 1.
- 15. Recombinant cell comprising the isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 2.
- 16. Recombinant cell comprising the expression vector of claim 8.
- 17. Recombinant cell comprising the expression vector of claim.9.
- 18. Recombinant cell comprising the expression vector of claim 10.
- 19. Recombinant cell comprising the expression vector of claim 11.
- 20. Isolated protein encoded by the isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 1, and having a molecular weight of about 17-30 kylodaltons as determined by SDS PAGE.
- 21. The isolated protein of claim 20, comprising at least 120 amino acids of the protein encoded by SEQ ID NO: 7, SEQ ID NO: 8, SEQ ID NO: 9, SEQ ID NO:29, SEQ ID NO: 24, or SEQ ID NO: 25.

- The isolated protein of claim 21, comprising at least all but the 40 N terminal amino acids encoded by SEQ ID NO: 7, SEQ ID NO: 8, SEQ ID NO: 9, SEQ ID NO:29, SEQ ID NO: 24, or SEQ ID NO: 25.
- 23. The isolated protein of claim 22, comprising at least all but the 20 N terminal amino acids encoded by SEQ ID NO: 7, SEQ ID NO: 8, SEQ ID NO: 9, SEQ ID NO:29, SEQ ID NO: 24, or SEQ ID NO: 25.
- 24. Antibody which specifically binds to the isolated protein of claim 20.
- 25. The antibody of claim 24, wherein said antibody is a monoclonal antibody.
- A method for determining effectiveness of interleukin-9 on a cell, comprising contacting said cell with an agent specific for at least one of (i) an isolated nucleic acid molecule which encodes a protein whose amino acid sequence is identical to the amino acid sequence encoded by the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO: 7, SEQ ID NO: 8, SEQ ID NO: 9, SEQ ID NO:29, SEQ ID NO: 24 or SEQ ID NO: 25 and (ii) a protein whose amino acid sequence is identical to the amino acid sequence encoded by the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO: 7, SEQ ID NO: 8, SEQ ID NO: 9, SEQ ID NO:29, SEQ ID NO: 24 or SEQ ID NO: 9, SEQ ID NO:29, SEQ ID NO: 24 or SEQ ID NO: 9, SEQ ID NO:

- 27. The method of claim 26, wherein said agent is an antibody which specifically binds to (ii).
- 28. The method of claim 26, wherein said agent comprises the isolated nucleic acid molecule of SEQ ID NO: 7, SEQ ID NO:8, SEQ ID NO:9, SEQ ID NO: 29, SEQ ID NO:24, or SEQ ID NO: 25.
- 29. A method for stimulating activation of a STAT protein comprising administering an amount of the protein of claim 20 sufficient to stimulate activation of said STAT protein.
- 30. The method of claim 29, wherein said STAT protein is STAT1, STAT3 or STAT 5.
- A method of inhibiting activation of a STAT protein, comprising administering an amount of an antagonist of the protein of claim 20 sufficient to inhibit stimulation of expression of said STAT protein by said protein.
- 32. The method of claim 31, wherein said STAT protein is STAT1, STAT3 or STAT 5.
- 33. A method for determining presence of TIF in a sample, comprising contacting said sample with an agent which binds to TIF or a nucleic acid molecule encoding TIF, and determining said binding as a determination of TIF in said sample.

- 34. The method of claim 33 wherein said agent is an antibody.
- 35. The method of claim 33, wherein said agent is a nucleic acid molecule.
- A method for screening to determine if a substance influences IL-9 activity, comprising adding said substance to a sample of TIF producing cells, in the presence of IL-9, and determining production of TIF, wherein a difference in production of TIF by said cells as compared to production of TIF by said cells in presence of IL-9 but not said substance indicates said substance influences IL-9 activity.
- 37. The method of claim 36, wherein said substance is an IL-9 inhibitor or antagonist, said method further comprising determining lower levels of TIF production by said cells in the presence of said substance as compared to its absence.
- 38. The method of claim 36; wherein said substance is an IL-9 activator, said method further comprising determining higher levels of TIF production by said cells in the presence of said substance as compared to its absence.

40

- 39. A method for determining an aberrant level of IL-9 activity in a subject, comprising determining level of TIF in a subject and comparing said level to a normal level, differences therebetween being indicative of an aberrant level of IL-9 in said subject.
- 40. The method of claim 39, wherein said aberrant level is excess endogenous IL-9.
- 41. The method of claim 39, wherein said aberrant level is insufficient endogenous IL-9.
- 42. The method of claim 40, wherein said subject suffers from asthma, an allergy, or lymphoma.
- 43. A method for inhibiting IL-9 induced activity in a subject in need thereof, comprising administering an amount of a TIF inhibitor sufficient to inhibit IL-9 induced activity.
- 44. The method of claim 43, wherein said TIF inhibitor is an antisense molecule.
- 45. The method of claim 43, wherein said inhibitor is an antibody.
- 46. A method for treating a subject suffering from asthma or an allergy, comprising administering to said subject an amount of a TIF mutain sufficient to alleviate said asthma or allergy.

- 47. A method for determining if a mutein of TIF is therapeutically useful, comprising contacting a cell which produces IL-9 with said mutein, and determining effect of said mutein on prouction of IL-9, reduction thereof being indicative of possible thereapeutic efficacy for said mutein.
- 48. A method for determining susceptibility to a condition characterized by aberrant expression of TIF, comprising determining nucleotide sequence of a TIF gene of a subject believed to possess an aberrant TIF gene, presence of an aberrant TIF gene being indicative of possible susceptibility to asthma or allergy.
- 49. The method of claim 48, comprising contacting a sample taken from said subject with a pair of oligonucleotide primers which amplify said TIF gene.

